

LIVERNOIS: A FAMILY HISTORY

**COMPILED AND EDITED
BY
LEWIS D. CRUSOE II**

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To my mother
through whom I share
THE LIVERNOIS HERITAGE

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Photocopy of the Engagement of Paul Benoist dit Livernois by the Company of Montréal

Photocopy of the Marriage Record of Paul Benoist dit Livernois and Elizabeth Gobinet

SOURCES AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The primary sources of information for the period prior to the year 1760 were: Genealogies of the French Families of the Detroit River Region by Christian Dennisen, edited by Harold F. Powell, Ph.D., the Dictionnaire National des Canadienne Francaise, Institut Genealogique Drouin, and the Dictionnaire Genealogique des Familles Canadiennes, by Cyrpian Tanguay. Great assistance in the procurement of documents was given by the Archives Publique Canada, as well as Soeur Julienne Boisvert, r.h.s.j. of the Maison-Mere des Religieuses Hospitalières de Saint-Joseph de Montréal.

Much of the information for the period after 1760 was obtained from the Dennisen genealogies, the "Abstract of Title: South 30 Feet of the North 60 Feet of Lots 80 & 81 of the Subdivision of The Estate of Stephen Livernois: Being Part of Private Claim 574", as well as the records of Ste. Anne Church, Detroit, St. Joseph Church, Trenton, and St. Patrick's Church, Carleton.

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To those whom I have forgotten to mention, and you know who you are -- thank you.

Lewis D. Crusoe, II

FORWARD

Appraising the emotional impact of his work, the internationally known anthropologist, Richard Leakey writes, "To hold in one's hands the fossilized cranium of a long-dead ancestor is a strangely moving experience; this petrified link with the past cannot fail to stir emotions."

There appears to be implanted in the human consciousness a nagging desire to know from whence we have come. In part this quest is integrally bound up with the search for self-identity. We know who and what we are by deepening our understanding of our origins. And so this particular reach back in the history of a family by means of various genealogical tools is by no means a frivolous enterprise. Indeed, to realize a sense of unity with those who have gone before, to glimpse one's bloodlines, to discover bonds to ancestors hitherto unknown who suddenly come alive through research--these stirrings constitute a uniquely thrilling human experience and no small gift.

Thus, the genealogical journey which is mapped within this volume is well worth what ever costs have been paid, for the end result is knowledge, and knowledge brings revelation. We cannot see the future, but we can explore the past, and the gratifying fact is that the lamp which casts its light on those who have lived before, also illumines those who live now. Each act of genealogical discovery constitutes a different color, so to speak, to be used in the execution of a very special work of art--a family portrait.

This family tree will bear fruit to be savored by generations to come. It is a legacy to the present and the future, as well as a gift to those who lived before. For these pages insure that long-dead ancestors live again, revived by words and no longer forgotten.

Rev. William E. Rabior

Preface

This volume is a history of the Livernois family that resides in or near Detroit, Michigan. There are two methods that can be used to compile ancestral history--one by ascendants, the other by descendants. A family genealogy begins with the immigrant ancestor and traces his descendants--his children and his children's children to the present generation. Family history, on the other hand, begins with an individual in the present, and traces his ascendants to the immigrant ancestor. The result is a lineage of a particular family.

This work began primarily as a history of the ascendants of Stephen Livernois who, until his death in October 1961, resided at 4259 Military Avenue in Detroit. Since that time, however, other branches of the family have been added--namely those who descend from some of the children and grandchildren of Joseph Livernois--the first of the line to be born in Detroit.

To make one's way through the book, one must first understand the numbering system used throughout. It is a system developed by the New England Historical and Genealogical Register and is widely used in the United States. In this system, the immigrant ancestor, being the first in North America, is assigned the number '1'. This number appears as a superscript--or raised number--whenever that person's name appears. The name of a male head of a family is in block letters. The children of a head of a family are listed in the order of their birth using lower case Roman numerals. To the left of a child's number and under the word "children" there may appear an Arabic numeral. This numeral indicates that this child is to become a head of a family and has been assigned that number. The female children of a head of a family will be found in the Connected Family Section of this book (pages 28-36). Biographical data relative to a child who becomes a head of a family appears only after his name as a head of a family. As a child, only an identifying date is given.

Following the head of a family's name, in parenthesis, the reader will eventually notice a string of names each followed by a superscript numeral. This is an abbreviated way of indicating the direct descent from the immigrant ancestor. For example, (Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹) indicates that Etienne is of the fourth generation and the son of Etienne³, who is of the third generation and the son of Etienne², who is of the second generation and the son of Paul, the first generation and the immigrant ancestor.

The Setting

In the wake of the Counter-Reformation in Europe, there grew a new devotion to religion and the saving of souls. In 1623, the Jesuits began to publish their Les Relations--a series of volumes on their experiences in New France. Their stories of the hardships of day-to-day living sparked an explosive response in the old world.

Living at La Fleche in the French province of Anjou was a young man by the name of Jerome Dauversiere. Together with the Baron de Fancamp, they went to Paris and met with Abbe Olier. They had the same goal--the founding of a new settlement at Montreal. Thus was the Company of Montreal founded and money supplied to them by pious ladies eager to save souls in the New World.

As a group they were a religious organization bent on bringing the Gospel of Christ to the "heathens" of New France. The Montrealers, as they were called, were granted by the One Hundred Associates, the governing body of New France, the right to elect their own governor, to establish their own laws, and to provide for their own defense. Since the Montrealers were seen as a religious organization, the One Hundred Associates retained the monopoly on all fur trading rights.

Chosen for the post of governor was an experienced soldier, the only son of a well-to-do family, and a devout Catholic. His name was Paul de Choemedey, Sieur de Maisonneuve. He took excellent care in the selection of the colonists. They had to be physically fit, able to bear arms, and skilled artisans. A young woman was also added to the group--Jeanne Mance. She would tend to the supplies and care for those who fell ill.

Three ships formed the expedition which left in 1641. One left from Dieppe and the other two from La Rochelle--the usual departure point for the New World. They arrived in Quebec late in the season and for this reason Maisonneuve decided to winter in Quebec rather than attempt the journey to Montreal.

In the following Spring, on May 8, 1642, the Montrealers left Quebec for their new home. They arrived on the seventeenth--some forty-five people in all. They had come in flat-bottomed boats and canoes loaded with supplies and propelled by oars against a strong current. Upon their arrival one of the first actions was to erect an altar for a Mass of Thanksgiving.

Timbers were felled, sharpened into stakes and driven into the ground to form a palisade which would serve as protection against Indian attack. Behind the palisade the colonists made tents of birch bark. A small chapel was also built to serve the spiritual needs of the inhabitants. All summer long boats went up and down the river between Montreal and Quebec bringing supplies to the new colony. New colonists also came bringing the number of inhabitants to seventy persons. Among them was a carpenter named Gilbert Barbier. Under his direction plans were made to begin the construction of buildings of a more permanent nature.

As summer turned into autumn, preparations were made for the winter months. Firewood had to be cut and stored, and the first crops had to be harvested. Before the close of navigation that year, word was received from France that the Company of Montreal had dedicated the new colony to the Holy Family and placed it under the protection of the Virgin Mary. Henceforth, this new settlement would be known as Ville Marie de Montreal.

For the next ten years the colonists lived in constant fear of Indian attack. Oftentimes they were not even allowed outside the confines of the fort unless they went in groups.

In 1652, Maisonneuve returned to France to recruit more colonists for the struggling colony of Ville Marie. This recruit proved harder than the first because of the exaggerated tales that had drifted

back from the New World. Tales of severe winters, the cruelty of the Indians, and the possibility of never again returning to France and home caused an apathy that was hard to overcome. But overcome it he did, and in the end, Maisonneuve gathered men from all over France--Picardy, Burgundy, Champagne, Normandy, the Isle de France (Paris), Tourain, and especially Fleche, Maine and Anjou. Maisonneuve chose the men on the basis of their occupation to insure no shortage of expertise in the building up of the young colony at Ville Marie. As in the recruit of 1640, the men had to be slender of build and yet physically strong. Above all they had to be devout Catholics and possess irreproachable conduct and morality.

The Company of Montreal, at its own expense, was to transport the new recruits to the New World, feed and lodge them, and provide them with utensils and supplies necessary to ply their trade. In addition to this, the new recruits were to emigrate for a period of five years and at the end of that time they were to be given free passage back to France (See DE 1-5). In the end, one hundred and eighteen men contracted to go to New France of whom sixty were laborers and the rest a variety of artisans. An examination of the list of recruits reveals these professions among others: nailmakers, gunmakers, shoemakers, masons, a surgeon, and carpenters.

Their ship--the St-Nicholas de Nantes--under the conduct of Captain Pierre de Besson, sailed on 20 June 1653. Trouble plagued them from the very start of their voyage. The ship was so leaky and old that they feared it would sink. After having gone some three hundred and fifty leagues (850 miles) they returned to the port of St-Nazaire. Their second ship was so infested that eight men died in the crossing. Finally, after nearly three months at sea, the Grand Recrue reached Quebec late in 1653. After some difficulty in finding boats to take them down to Montreal they finally reached the waiting colony in late November.

The recruit's arrival at Montreal was recorded in Les Relations:

The extraordinary assistance that was sent to this settlement by the last shipment gave joy not only to the French who live here but to the whole country. Certain persons of merit and virtue, who chose to be known of God rather than of workmen--like those who in the days of yore, rebuilt the Temple of Jerusalem, wielding the trowel with one hand and the sword with the other--there were sent to Montreal more than one hundred worthy artisans, all well versed in the trades which they professed, and all men of courage for war. May God bless a hundredfold those who began the work, and give them the glory of a holy perseverance in pushing it to completion.

Soon after their arrival the new recruits were persuaded to regard themselves as permanent residents and to induce them to stay, the Company of Montreal gave them land and the money to till it.

Sources and References:

Dictionnaire National des Canadienne Francais: Partie Historique, Tome III A-Z, Institut Généalogique Drouin: Montréal, Canada. P 1837-1846.

The Jesuit Relations & Allied Documents: Travels and Explorations of the Jesuit Missionaries in New France 1610-1791, Vol XL, Hurons, Lower Canada, Iroquois: 1653, p. 85.

Leacock, Stephen, Montréal: Seaport and City. New York: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 1942, p. 37-52

The Descendants of Paul Benoist dit Livernois

Within the history of Montreal may be found the beginning of the Livernois family. One of the recruits brought to the colony in 1653 was a young Frenchman named Paul Benoist. It is to this man that the Livernois family in the United States and Canada traces its heritage.

The name LIVERNOIS derives from the name of the French province from which Paul Benoist came. The name was originally NIVERNAIS, but with time and use it was altered to its present spelling. It was oftentimes the custom among the colonists of New France to add to their names the name of the place from which they came. In the case of Paul Benoist, having come from the province of Nivernais, his name was variously recorded as: Paul Benoist, Le Nivernais; Paul Benoist L`hivernois; and Paul Benoist dit Livernois (dit is a French word meaning "also called", "surnamed", or "nicknamed"). The use of the name "Benoist dit Livernois" would be retained until a great-grandson would come to Detroit. At that time "Benoist" was dropped in favor of "dit Livernois". During the next generation the name become simply Livernois. There have been instances of other spellings such as Levernoise or Livernoys, but they were not retained in use or were "one-time" spellings found in church or legal records.

1. **PAUL BENOIST DIT LIVERNOIS**, b. 1626 in France, bur. 1 January 1686 in Boucherville, he was the son of Francois Benoist and Marie Chatellain. His civil marriage was recorded on 9 September 1658 and the church marriage was recorded on 16 September 1658 (See DE 6-9). He married ELIZABETH GOBINET, b. 1642 in France, bur. 3 April 1715 in Longueuil; the daughter of Nicholas Gobinet and Marguerite Lorgeleaux, both from the city of Gonest, France.

Very little is known of Paul Benoist's parents--only their names. The contract of engagement with the Company of Montreal indicates that he was from Nevers (See DE 1-5). His ecclesial marriage record indicates that he is from the borough of Chastillon-en-Barrois, diocese of Nevers (See DE 9). Research has thus far failed to reveal either a birth or baptismal record in either of these two places. It is quite possible that he was born elsewhere in France and subsequently moved to Chastillon-en-Barrois. This city is approximately 135 miles southwest of Paris.

As a carpenter, Paul Benoist accepted many contracts of work. On 6 August 1667, for instance, he contracted to build a garret for Jean Baptiste Migeon de Branssat (See DE 10).

Because he was considered to be a master carpenter and an expert in his field, he was called upon to inspect the work of other carpenters (SEE DE 11).

According to Roland J-Auger, in his book La Grande Recrue de 1653, a 1667 census indicated that Paul Benoist had moved from the island of Montreal to the small village of Longueuil, and that he owned twelve arpents of land.

It is interesting to note that after Paul Benoist's death his widow, Elizabeth Gobinet, entered into an agreement with her children whereby they would take care of her so that she could "live in peace...free from all worries" (SEE DE 12-13).

Children:

- i. Isabelle, b. 13 July 1659, bur. 5 November 1685; m. 22 February 1672 to Francois Blot.
- ii. Laurent, b. 2 January 1661; m. 12 March 1691 to Françoise Titreau.
- 2 iii. Etienne, bap. 25 December 1662.

- iv. Barbe, b. 9 May 1665; 1m. 7 February 1679 to Thomas Hebert; 2m. 7 March 1699 to Francois Borg.
- v. Marie-Anne, b. 9 May 1665, bur. 9 August 1697; 1m. 22 February 1680 to Jean Bourbon; 2m. 16 May 1695 to Jean Bisset.
- vi. Helene, b. 17 September 1667; m. 21 January 1686 to Guillaume Gouyou.
- vii. Marquerite, b. 27 December 1669; m. 21 January 1686 to Jean Tournais.
- viii. Genevieve, b. 26 May 1672, bur. 9 December 1689; m. 21 February 1689 to Pierre Hay.
- ix. Jacques, b. June 1674.
- x. Francois, b. 9 August 1676, bap. same day; m. 11 February 1711 in Montreal to Angelique Chagnon.
- xi. Ives, b. 19 July 1679.

According to an article in Mid-America (referenced below), the tenth child of this couple--Francois--was the first of the line to come to Detroit. In fact, he was among the founding settlers to arrive in Detroit with Cadillac on 24 July, 1701.

Cadillac left Montreal on 4 July, 1701 in twenty-five canoes loaded with stores, provisions, and the tools necessary to build a fort at the edge of the Detroit River. Among the group were fifty soldiers and fifty settlers. The fort was completed about one month after the landing. It occupied one acre of land and was formed by oak stakes driven into the ground. The walls created were fifteen feet high. The fort was situated about forty-five feet from the water's edge.

In 1703, Francois Benoist dit Livernois was accused of trading--an enterprise that was forbidden at the time. It is not known to this writer, nor was it mentioned in the article, what the outcome of the charges was. Francois Benoist continued as a voyageur and on 30 April, 1703, he hired out his services to a Marguerite Messier and accompanied her to Mobile.

The article indicated that Francois married Angelique Chagnon in 1710 and implies that the marriage took place in Detroit. However, a record of their marriage from Montreal proves they were married in Canada in 1711 (See DE 14). It is not known for certain whether the couple returned to Detroit. The author of the above-mentioned article, apparently believing that the marriage took place in Detroit states “. . . he then seems to have settled in Detroit . . .” This writer would suggest that since there are no records pertaining to this couple in the Ste. Anne Registers, that they remained in Canada. It would not be until thirty or more years later that the first Livernois would come to Detroit and remain permanently.

References and Sources

- Auger, Roland J. La Grande Recrue de 1653. Montréal: Société Généalogique Canadienne-Francaise, 1955.
- Dennisen, Christian, Genealogies of the French Families of the Detroit River Region, Harold F. Powell, Ph.D, ed. Detroit: Detroit Society for Genealogical Research, 1976.
- Jean Dalangez, “The Genesis and Building of Detroit” in Mid-America--A Historical Quarterly Vol. XXX, No. 2 (New Series Vol. XIX), April 1948; Chicago: The Institute of Jesuit History--Loyola University, p. 75-104.
- Tanguay, Cyprian. Dictionnaire Généalogique des Familles Canadienne. Vol. I 1608-1700, New York: AMS Press, 1969.

2. ETIENNE BENOIST DIT LIVERNOIS (Paul¹), bap. 25 December 1662 in Montreal (See DE 15), bur. 24 March 1746 in Longueuil; 1m. 3 February 1699 in Montreal to JEANNE CAMPEAU (or CAMPOST), bap. 1 June 1679 (See DE 16), bur. 30 June 1721, the daughter of Etienne Campeau and Catherine Paulo; 2m. 23 June 1722 to HELENA CHARLES DIT LAJEUNESSE, b. 12 August 1678 in Montreal, the daughter of Etienne Charles dit Lajeunesse and Magdalene Niel. The date of her death or burial is unknown at the time of this writing.

Children: (by Jeanne Campeau)

- 3 i. Etienne³, b. 15 February 1702.
ii. Marie-Regina, b. 1706, bur. 27 August 1747 at Montréal; m. 27 March 1726 at Longueuil to Pierre Robert, b. 5 November 1704 at Lachine. He drowned 28 February 1740 at Longueuil. He was the son of Pierre Robert and Angélique Ptolomé.

References and Sources

Dennisen, opt. cit.

3. ETIENNE BENOIST DIT LIVERNOIS³ (Etienne², Paul¹), b. 15 February 1702, bur. 3 December 1757; m. 19 March 1726 to MARIE CHARLOTTE CHARLES at St. Louis de Terrebonne (See DE 18). She was born 14 June 1709, the daughter of Clement Charles and Marie Dupre. The date of her death or burial is unknown at the time of this writing. The Dennisen genealogy lists as Etienne's³ spouse as Marie Charlotte Charles. However, the marriage record (DE 18) would indicate otherwise.

Children: (known)

- 4 i. Etienne⁴, m. 24 January 1760. The date of birth is not known.

4. ETIENNE BENOIST DIT LIVERNOIS⁴ (Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), research has thus far failed to reveal either a date of birth or a date of death. m. 24 January 1760 in Detroit to MARIE ANNE ANGELIQUE PELTIER, b. 2 September 1722, bur. 13 August 1762. She was the daughter of John Francois Peltier and Maire Louise Robert and the widow of Anthony Campeau.

Children: (known)

- 5 i. Joseph⁵, b. 10 September 1760.
ii. Angelique, b. 8 August 1762, bur. 19 October 1762.

Etienne⁴ was, according to C. M. Burton (John Askin's Papers, Vol.II, p. 511n.), the first of the line to come to Detroit. While Etienne's⁴ great uncle, Francois Benoit dit Livernois, came to Detroit with Cadillac, this writer believes that Etienne⁴ was the first to emigrate to Detroit and remain there.

In an effort to induce settlers to come to Detroit from Canada, proclamations such as the one which follows were published in Canadian parishes in 1749:

Every man who will go and settle in Detroit shall receive gratuitously, one spade, one axe, one ploughshare, one large and one small wagon. We will make an advance of other tools to be paid for in two years only. He will be given a cow, of which he will return the increase, also a sow. Seed will be advanced the first year, to be returned at the third harvest. Women and children will be supported for a year. (S. Farmer)

At least 107 persons responded to these advertisements in the following two years. It is quite possible, although only by conjecture, the Etienne⁴ was among these settlers. He was a mason by trade and he resided on the southwest coast of Detroit.

According to a 1760 census of Detroit a Livernois resided in Detroit who was about forty years old and who owned two and one half acres of land.

References and Sources

Dennison, opt. cit.

Farmer, Silas. History of Detroit and Wayne County and Early Michigan: A Chronological Cyclopedic of the Past and Present. Detroit: Silas Farmer Company. 1890.

Quaife, Milo. Ed. The John Askins Papers, Vol. I 1747-1760, Detroit: Detroit Library Commission, 1928.

“Liste du habitants du Detroit” ca. 1760, Burton Historical Collection, Detroit, Michigan.

5. JOSEPH⁵ LIVERNOIS (Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹) b. Within the fort at Detroit, bap. 10 September 1760 (See DE 19), bur. 2 September 1834, m. 2 September 1780 to MARIE THERESE MELOCHE, b. 7 January 1761 in Detroit, bur. 27 February 1810, the daughter of Francis Meloche and Marie Frances Lauzon.

Children:

- i. Joseph, b. 17 September 1781 in Detroit. He was killed by the Indians on 7 June 1814 near the village of the Patowatomies at the Clinton River. (See DE 20).
- ii. Archange (also called Caroline), b. 22 June 1782 in Detroit, d. “Petites Rivières”, bur. 13 November 1819, in Assumption, Sandwich (Windsor, Canada); m. 12 November 1811 in Detroit to John Baptiste Paré, b. 14 October 1788 in River Rasin.
- iii. Teresea, b. 22 December 1783 in Detroit, bur. 25 January 1806 in Detroit; m. 24 July 1804 to Joseph Cicotte, b. 29 January 1777 in Detroit, d. 7 January 1841 in Detroit.
- iv. Marie-Francoise, b. 9 February 1786, d. ante 1828; m. 12 February 1811 to Joseph Charboneau, b. Ste. Thèrèse, diocese of Quebec, the son of Pierre Charboneau and Victoria Sarrasin.
- v. Monique, b. 5 April 1788 in Detroit, bur. 9 February 1849, St. Francis Xavier, Ecorse, Michigan; m. 25 December 1817 in Detroit to Bienvenue (or Welcome)

- Delisle, b. 5 December 1776 in Detroit. He was the son of Alexis Bienvenue dit Delisle and Marie Anne Campeau.
- vi. Felicity, b. 2 June 1790 in Detroit, bur. there 23 May 1820; m. Alexis Campeau, b. 11 September 1779, the son of Alexis Campeau and Magdalen Dumay. This couple were first cousins since they shared the same grandmother in the person of Marie Anne Angelique Peltier, the wife of Etienne⁴. They were known to have had at least two children. Felicity, who was buried on 19 January 1814 at the age of three years, and Joseph, who was twenty-four days old when he was buried on 10 June 1818.
 - vii. Susanne, b. 5 May 1792 in Detroit, bur. there 6 May the same year--1792.
 - 6 viii. Etienne⁶, b. 21 March 1794 in Detroit.
 - ix. Francois, b. 24 January 1796 in Detroit, bur. there 13 February 1798; m. Emily
 - x. Daniel, b. 1 January 1799, d. 6 November 1873; m. 5 May 1846 at Ste. Anne Church, Detroit, to Maria Riopelle, the daughter of John Baptiste Riopelle. Marie Riopelle's first husband was John Baptiste Cicotte who died on 28 September 1845.
 - xi. Susanne, b. 8 January 1802 in Detroit; m. 4 November 1817 to Louis Lorrain, b. 20 October 1792, the son of Joseph Lorrain and Mary Louisa Dagenais.

Previous to 1 July 1796, Joseph began farming a tract of land near the Detroit River which he called the Prairie Rounde Farm. On 28 December 1808 he petitioned the registrar of the Land Office at Detroit for a grant of this same tract of land--(See ABS 1). This piece of land contained 294.5 acres and measured 16,198 feet by 768 feet or roughly three and a half miles by two blocks. These were often called ribbon farms. On 7 October 1811, the United States Government granted the patent (See ABS 4). The claim was numbered and become known as Private Claim 574. This claim was bounded on the west by the claim of Isaac Todd (#266) and on the east by the grant given to Joseph's⁵ son Joseph (#171).

The 1820 census indicated that Joseph⁵ Livernois resided in Springwells Township in Wayne County and that he was older than forty-five years; that there was one male between the ages of sixteen and twenty-six; one male between one and ten; and one female between sixteen and twenty-six. The census also indicated that there were two persons engaged in agriculture.

The 1830 census shows that Joseph⁵ Livernois still lived in Springwells Township, Wayne County. The household was made up of one male between the ages of one and five; one between ten and fifteen; one between fifteen and twenty; one between thirty and forty; one between fifty and sixty; and one between sixty and seventy. This latter person is most probably Joseph⁵ himself. The females listed were: one between one and five years; one between five and ten; and one between thirty and forty.

On 19 June 1826, Joseph⁵ Livernois gave a portion of his farm to his son Etienne⁶ (also called Aiken) as an old age annuity. His son was "to hold, possess and enjoy" the farm during his natural lifetime. In return, Aiken was to provide his father during his natural lifetime with suitable and convenient diet, lodging, washing, and necessities of all sorts (See ABS 6-7). After Joseph's⁵ death, the land was to pass to his son, and after his son's death to his grandson.

Joseph⁵ also divided the rest of his farm and gave portions to each of his children intending to execute deeds for each of the gifts. He did not. He then died without a will. In 1868, Alexander Campeau brought suit against all the parties involved claiming that the land should be his. He held that the gifts could only be construed as life estates and that at the death of the donor should revert to the

general heirs of Joseph⁵ Livernois. In the end, each of the gifts were upheld. A more detailed account of these actions may be found in the "Abstract" section of this book, pages 20-21.

References and Sources

Dennisen, opt. cit.

This writer came into possession of a five-page printed manuscript entitled "*The Family of Joseph Livernois.*" The authorship is unknown, however, it was printed on Burton Abstract and Title Company paper. An investigation at that company failed to establish their authorship of the document. Much of the information contained in the manuscript is identical to that found in the "*Abstract of Title: South 60 Feet of the North 60 Feet of Lots 80 and 81--Subdivision of the Estate of Stephen Livernois Being a Part of Private Claim 574*" -- a document prepared by Burton Abstract and Title Co. Even many of the gaps in information are the same. However, there is some new information in the manuscript that is not in the "Abstract." Hereafter, references to this document will be designated "MS" followed by the person locator number used in that manuscript. A copy of the manuscript had been placed with the Burton Historical Collection of Detroit, Michigan.

6. ETIENNE⁶ LIVERNOIS (Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 21 March 1794 in Detroit, d. 13 September 1852 (MS-10), 1m. 19 January 1819 in Detroit to GENEVIEVE ROULEAU, b. 25 March 1802, d. ante 1846, the daughter of Charles Rouleau and Jane Chauvin; 2m. 28 April 1846 to SUZANNE CICOTTE, b. 24 September 1815 in Detroit. She was the daughter of Joseph Cicotte and Archange Delisle. The date is confirmed by the marriage record at Ste. Anne's Parish in Detroit.

Children: (by Genevieve Rouleau)

- 7 i. Etienne, b. 13 January 1820.
 ii. Felicity, b. 19 September 1821; m. 1 February 1842 in Detroit to Daniel Paré, b. 3 January 1815 Assumption, Sandwich (Windsor, Ontario)
 iii. Genevieve, b. 8 February 1823 in Detroit; m. 19 February 1849, Ste. Anne, Detroit to Amable Suave, b. 1799.
 iv. Teresea, b. 28 September 1824.
 v. Joseph, b. 19 August 1826 in Detroit, d. 13 July 1865 (MS-44) in Detroit; m. there 20 November 1849 to Matilda Lorrain, b. 4 August 1828 in Detroit, the daughter of Toussaint Lorrain and Mary Louisa Vincent.
 vi. Marie-Anne, b. 29 October 1828 in Detroit; m. there 3 June 1845 to Toussaint Lorrain, b. 25 March 1823 in Detroit, the son of Toussaint Lorrain and Mary Louisa Vincent. Toussaint's and Marie-Anne's names appear in the 1850 census. His age is listed as twenty-eight and hers as twenty-six. Their children are listed as follows: Joseph--age four; Marie--age five; and Isadore--age two. They lived in Springwells Township, most probably on the land grant #574.
 vii. Archange, b. 22 November 1830 in Detroit; m. there 28 April 1846 at Ste. Anne Church to Leo St. Antoine, b. 1827.
 viii. Infant, b. 14 December 1832, d. 17 December 1832 in Detroit.
 ix. Infant, b. 30 November 1833 in Detroit, d. same day.
 x. Susanne, b. 29 March 1835 in Detroit; m. Peter Robarge.
8 xi. John⁷ Baptiste, b. 30 March 1837.
 xii. Daniel, b. 31 December 1839; m. Nancy _____.

- xiii. Catherine, b. January 1842, d. 12 April 1869 (MS-40); m. Lorenzo Terstle.
- ix. Francois, b. 1844.

Children: (by Susanne Cicotte)

- i. Archange Matilda, b. 9 March 1848 in Detroit. This child appears in the 1850 census at the age of two years old.

7. ETIENNE⁷ LIVERNOIS (Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹) b. 13 January 1820, d. 8 November 1869. This date of death is confirmed both by the abstract and a death certificate (See DE 21 and ABS 14), m. 3 February 1849 at Ste. Anne Church to JULIA ANGELIQUE RIOPELLE, b. 1825 in Detroit, d. there 4 June 1918, bur. 6 June 1918 in Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit. The 1850 Census indicated that Etienne (now called Stephen) resided in Springwells Township--most probably on the land grant he was to have inherited from his grandfather Joseph⁵. He was listed as being twenty-eight years old. His wife was twenty-four years old. The children listed were: Stephen--five years old, and Marie--two years old. The record also indicated that their real estate was valued at \$1,000.00, and that Stephen could neither read nor write.

Children:

- 9 i. Stephen Peter, b. 1848.
- ii. Marie, b. 1849; m. (Francis) Xavier Stark.
- iii. Julia Anne Josephine, b. 1851; m. Aldolphus Bushey.
- 10 iv. Joseph, b. 1852.
- 11 v. Francis, b. 12 January 1856.
- 12 vi. Hyacinth, b. 1858, (also called Issac).
- vii. Catherine, b. 11 June 1860, bap. 24 June 1860 at Ste. Anne Church, Detroit.
- 13 viii. Daniel, b. 19 April 1862.

It might be well, at this point, to mention the oral tradition which has placed Indian ancestry within the Livernois line. Nearly all of the stories which have come to this writer relating to this Indian ancestry have led to Julia Riopelle, usually offering as evidence her dark hair, dark eyes and complexion, and her high cheekbones. These characteristics do not prove Indian ancestry for they are also characteristics of many people of French descent. It has also been suggested that she was a Sioux, and yet the Sioux tribes had as their principal habitation the region of the Upper Mississippi Valley. Another oral tradition had it that her Indian name was "Leecat" or "Leecot". The MS indicates that her first name was Liquette--a French name.

An examination of the Dennisen genealogy reveals a French ancestry for Julia Riopelle and gives no positive indication of Indian ancestry. Although it is not conclusive, her death record indicates that her race was "white", however, Indian ancestry may have been looked upon as undesirable and therefore eliminated from the record.

In light of this evidence or lack thereof, this writer is unable to positively establish or conclusively disprove the oral tradition that has been handed down through at least three generations. Therefore, it remains in the oral tradition of the family for later research and determination.

References and Sources

Dennisen, opt. cit.

Dunbar, Willis F. Michigan: A History of the Wolverine State, Grand Rapids, Michigan: William B. Eerdman Publishing Company, 1965.

8. JOHN⁸ BAPTISTE LIVERNOIS (Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 30 March 1837 in Detroit, d. _____ 1888; m. _____ to Mary Croft, b. _____, d. _____.

Children:

- i. Mary, d. 7 November 1932; never married.
- 14 ii. George William, b. 24 August 1872.
- 15 iii. John Joseph, b. 12 May 1876.
- iv. Anne, b. 27 April 1878 (See Connected Family Section -- JARVIS).
- 16 v. Francis Stephen, b. About 1880.
- vi. Charles, b. About 1875, resided for about 40 years at Eloise (Wayne County General Hospital). He died there in 1953.
- vii. Emma, b. 1889 (See Connected Family Section -- McNALLY).

9. STEPHEN⁸ PETER LIVERNOIS (Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 1 January 1847. This date is given in the Dennisen genealogy and in the MS. The "abstract" indicates that Stephen⁸ was 16 years old in 1874 also confirming this date. However, his death record gives the year of birth as 1848. This writer would tend to place more weight on the Dennisen date since his dates have generally proven to be more reliable. d. 9 May 1924 in Detroit. bur. 12 May 1924 in Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit; m. _____ to JOSEPHINE LAURAIN, b. 2 November 1849, d. 12 March 1910.

Stephen Peter's death record indicates that he was a laborer on the Wabash Railroad; that at the time of his death he resided at 2051 Junction Avenue in Detroit; and that the cause of death was mitral insufficiency and senility.

Children:

- 17 i. John⁹ Stephen, b. 7 September 1875.
- ii. Mary Josephine.
- 18 iii. Lawrence⁹ George, b. 10 August 1889.

10. JOSEPH⁸ LIVERNOIS (Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 1852 in Detroit; m. in 1873 to AGNES KING, b. on or about 15 June 1856, d. 1958 in Ypsilanti, Michigan. She was survived by twenty-five grandchildren, eighty great-grandchildren and forty-seven great-great-grandchildren.

Children: (all born in Carleton, Michigan and baptized at St. Patrick's Church there)

- i. Margareta, b. 3 November 1876, bap. 19 November 1876.
- ii. Joseph, b. 12 November 1878, bap. 17 November 1878.
- iii. John Stephen, b. 23 August 1883, bap. 2 September 1883.
- iv. Infant, bur. 9 September 1883.
- v. Zoe Cecilia, b. 14 September 1884, bap. 5 October 1884.

- vi. Susan, b. 8 May 1886, bap 16 May 1886.
- vii. Martha Violet, b. 9 August 1890, bap. 24 August 1890.
- viii. Michael, b. 1 June 1892, bap 12 June 1892.

11. FRANCIS⁸ LIVERNOIS (Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 12 January 1856 in Detroit, bap. 3 February 1856 at Ste. Anne Church, Detroit, d. 2 September 1941 in Carleton, bur. St. Patrick's Cemetery, Carleton; m. 13 November 1876 in Trenton, Michigan to ZORA KING, b. 14 November 1858 in Chatham, Ontario, Canada, d. 5 February 1938 in Carleton, bur. there in St. Patrick's Cemetery.

The couple lived in Trenton for five years following their marriage and then moved to Carleton to an eighty acre farm on the Carleton-West Road. The homestead there was built using bricks that were hauled from downtown Detroit.

Children:

- i. Mary Anne Salome, b. 8 August 1877 (See Connected Family Section--ZINK).
- ii. Francis, b. 22 November 1878 in Trenton, bap. 8 December 1878 at St. Joseph's Church, Trenton, d. 23 November 1889 in Carleton, bur. St. Patrick's Cemetery, Carleton.
- iii. John, b. 19 January 1880 in Trenton, bap. there at St. Joseph's Church 13 March 1880, d. _____ 1914, bur. St. Patrick's Cemetery, Carleton.
- 19 iv. Stephen⁹, b. 12 December 1882.
- 20 v. David Ambrose⁹, b. 6 October 1886.
- vi. Agnes Cecilia, b. 13 April 1889 in Carleton, bap. there 10 May 1889, her godparents were John Cole and Carol Cole; m. 30 April 1907 to Robert Dunn.
- vii. Gertrude Margaret, b. 12 March 1891, in Carleton, bap. there 10 May 1891. Her godparents were Joseph King and Mary Livernois; m. 6 June 1911 to John McGowan.
- viii. Adelia, b. 29 July 1893 in Carleton, bap. there 6 August 1893. Her godparents were Nador King and Catherine Vasher; m. _____ to Louis Kiley.
- ix. Joseph Archibald, b. 7 September 1896 in Carleton, bap. there 20 September 1896. His godparents were Joseph Livernois and Elizabeth Lambrix. The tombstone in St. Patrick's Cemetery is inscribed "Archie".
- x. Infant, bur. 8 February 1897. This date is from the death register at St. Patrick's Church. The date on the tombstone is most probably his date of birth--2 February 1897.
- 21 xi. Francis, b. 25 June 1898.

12. HYACINTH⁸ LIVERNOIS (Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 1858 in Detroit, d. 1 July 1937, bur. St. Patrick's Cemetery in Carleton; m. 6 September 1880 at Holy Redeemer Church, Detroit to MARY LAMBRIX, b. 1863 in Sumpter Township, Michigan, d. 8 August 1910 in Carleton. In reference to her death, the death register has the notation-- "after much patient suffering, died from cancer of the stomach".

Children: (all born in Carleton and baptized at St. Patrick's)

- i. Issac, b. 1 September 1882, bap. 8 September 1882, his godparents were Joseph Livernois and Diana LeDuc. bur. 16 January 1905, St. Patrick's Cemetery, Carleton.

- ii. Lawrence Stephen, b. 20 January 1884, bap. 3 February 1884. His godparents were James Lambert and Elizabeth Lambrix.
- iii. Francis, b. 11 July 1885, bap. 30 July 1885. His godparents were Lawrence Lambrix and Diana Lambrix; m. _____ to Gertrude _____.
- 22 iv. John Camillus, bap. 14 July 1887.
- 23 v. Albert Napoleon, b. 12 August 1889.
- vi. Mary Julia, b. 21 February 1895 (See Connected Family Section-- ZWIERNIKOWSKI).
- vii. Charles Frederick, b. 7 September 1896, bap. 20 September 1896. His godparents were Charles Livernois and Eva Merrill.
- 24 viii. Louis Columbus, b. 31 August 1899.
- ix. _____? Theodore, b. 30 June 1902, bap. 13 July 1902, d. 8 July 1958 of an accidental gunshot wound.

13. DANIEL⁸ LIVERNOIS (Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 19 April 1862 in Detroit, bap. 11 May 1862 at Ste. Anne, Detroit, d. 11 September 1925. The cause of death found in the cemetery records is cancer of the stomach. Bur. 14 September 1925 in Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit; m. 6 September 1880 at Holy Redeemer Church, Detroit, in a double ceremony with his brother Hyacinth⁸. He married ELIZABETH LAMBRIX, b. 1862, bur. 20 January 1934 in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery in Southfield, Michigan. Daniel and his wife lived in Detroit for about one year following their marriage. They then moved to Carleton. Their first child was born in Detroit, and their remaining children were born in Carleton and baptized at St. Patrick's Church there.

Children:

- i. Daniel, b. 23 September 1882 in Detroit, d. 14 February 1934 in Monroe, Michigan; m. January 1906 to Suzanna Engle.
- 25 ii. Bernard Jerome⁹, b. 7 October 1883.
- iii. Gertrude Elizabeth, b. 31 August 1885, bap. 3 September 1885. Her godparents were Leonu (?) Vasher and Gertrude _____.
- 26 iv. Jacob⁹ Stephen, b. 15 October 1886.
- 27 v. Edward Issac (also called Edward Joseph) b. 7 December 1887.
- vi. Julia Diane, b. 24 January 1890, bap. 12 February 1890. Her godparents were John LeDuc and Diana LeDuc. d. 27 June 1971; 1m. _____ to Edward Jabbs, d. About 1919; 2m. 20 November 1954 to LeRoy A. Palmer.
- vii. Miriam Emily Emma, b. 7 April 1891, bap. 19 April 1891, d. 7 May 1975.
- 28 viii. Lawrence⁹ Francis, b. 18 November 1895.
- ix. Ethel Marie Magdalen, b. 13 March 1899. Entered the religious life in the Order of the Dominican Sisters of Racine, Wisconsin.

14. GEORGE⁸ WILLIAM LIVERNOIS (John⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 24 August 1872, d. 18 October 1952, bur. In Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, Southfield, Michigan; m. 24 April 1895 in Ecorse Township to ELLEN RACHO (also called NELLIE), b. 15 May 1875, d. 2 August 1947, bur. In Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, Southfield, Michigan, the daughter of John Racho and Bridget Manion. George William⁸ owned a forty acre farm on Reech Road in what is now Allen Park, Michigan.

Children:

- i. Beatrice Marie, b. 25 April 1896 in Ecorse Township, Michigan (now Allen Park), d. 1 June 1975, bur. Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, Southfield, Michigan; m. 14 April_____ to Winfred Crowley, the son of John Crowley and Ellen Galloway. They had six children.
- ii. Laverne George, b. 21 February 1898 in Ecorse, Michigan, d. 19 July 1968 at Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, bur. Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, Southfield, Michigan; m. 2 November 1918 at Sacred Heart Church, Dearborn, Michigan to Gertrude Crowley, the daughter of John Crowley and Ellen Galloway.

Children:

- i. Raymond, b. 13 May 1920 in Ecorse, Michigan; m. 26 November 1949 to Luella Tabaka, b. 11 March 1926.
- ii. Gloria, b. 1 August 1921 in Ecorse, Michigan; m. 8 February 1947 to Ralph Trudell, b. 5 May 1920, the son of Francis Trudell and Elizabeth Trombley.
- iii. Cameron John, b. 1 January 1900 in Ecorse Township, Michigan, d. 31 March 1974, bur. Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, Southfield, Michigan; m. 4 October 1921 at St. Francis Church in Ecorse Township to Emma Hinzmann, b. 29 November 1902, d. 26 March 1969 in Ecorse, the daughter of Gustave Hinzmann and Helen Wolfe.

Children:

- i. Geraldine, b. 7 October 1922.
- iv. Leroy Raymond (commonly called Roy), b. 6 February 1921 in Ecorse Township, Michigan, d. 23 May 1969 at Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, bur. Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, Southfield, Michigan; m. 20 September 1928 to Marguerite Durocher, b. 27 July 1904, the daughter of Francis Durocher and Isabelle Montie.

Children:

- i. Noreen, b. 26 June 1933, m. 20 September 1958 to Nick Popiel, b. 18 December 1926.
- v. Florence Helen, b. 2 July 1907 in Ecorse, Michigan; m. 5 September 1929 to Robert Gougeon, b. 4 April 1904, the son of Andrew Gougeon and Rose Gerard.

Children:

- i. Mary Ellen, b. 12 July 1930 in Ecorse Township, Michigan; m. 8 November 1952 to Joe Vance. At the time of this writing this couple resided in Oscoda, Michigan.
- ii. Robert George, b. 12 July 1930 in Ecorse Township, Michigan, m. 26 December 1950 to Sybil Kivett, b. 18 May 1932.

15. JOHN⁸ JOSEPH LIVERNOIS (John⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 12 May 1876, d. 31 January 1924; m. _____ to LILLIAN COUSINO, b. 26 September 1878 in Rockwood, Michigan, d. 5 April 1948 in River Rouge, Michigan.

Children:

- i. Mildred, b. 3 May 1905 in Wyandotte, Michigan. She entered the convent on 17 September 1923 -- the Order of the Sacred Heart.
- ii. Harvey Joseph, b. 14 January 1907 in Wyandotte, Michigan, d. 6 January 1972 in Trenton, Michigan, bur. in Memorial Park Cemetery, Flatrock, Michigan; m. 9 October 1928 in Bowling Green, Ohio; then later at St. Stephen's Church in New Boston, Michigan to Mary Hardzieg, b. 10 February 1910, the daughter of Carl Hardzieg and Agnes Weglarz.

Children:

- i. Mary Mildred, b. 25 July 1930 in Romulus, Michigan; m. Roger McComb.
 - ii. Rudy Joseph, b. 18 June 1932.
 - iii. Joan Ann, b. 11 February 1946.
-
- iii. Ernest Gabriel, b. 28 November 1914 in Wyandotte, Michigan, d. 3 June 1972; m. Marguerite Vernier.
 - iv. Elmer George, b. 5 August 1916 in Wyandotte, Michigan; m. 24 June 1950 in Lincoln Park, Michigan to Agnes Elizabeth Snodgrass, b. 13 June 1918 in Butler, Pennsylvania, the daughter of Harvey Snodgrass and Alice Barnhart.

Children:

- i. Phillip, b. 21 January 1951.
- ii. Michael, b. 9 December 1952.

16. FRANCIS⁸ STEPHEN LIVERNOIS (John⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 8 March 1880 in Springwells (Detroit), d. 19 March 1933 at Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit; 1m. 8 June 1909 at Sacred Heart Church, Dearborn, Michigan to MARGARET CROWLEY, b. _____, d. _____, the daughter of John Crowley and Ellen Galloway; 2m. _____ to LOUISE COTE, b. on or about 24 August 1898, d. _____.

Children: (by Margaret Crowley)

- i. Evelyn, b. 6 February 1910; m. 27 April 1935 to Edward Zwick, b. 13 March 1911 in Detroit, d. 7 May 1970.
- ii. Lawrence, b. 9 July 1912, d. 16 July 1912.
- iii. Helen, b. 25 January 1914 in Detroit; m. Orlin Cousino.
- iv. Edith, b. 9 March 1916 in Detroit; m. Joseph Burger.
- v. Leo, b. 20 April 1918 in Detroit; m. Mary Gertrude Deschew.

There were three children by Louise Cote: Robert, Dolores, and Francis.

17. JOHN⁹ STEPHEN LIVERNOIS (Stephen⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 7 September 1875 in Detroit, d. 29 June 1945, bur. 2 July 1945 at Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit; m. 7 September 1904 in Detroit to MARGARET MIMNAUGH, b. _____ in Tipperary, Ireland, d. _____, the daughter of Michael Mimnaugh and Bridget Stapleton.

Children:

- i. Stephen Joseph, b. 9 October 1905, d. 14 August 1968 in Grand Rapids, Michigan, bur. 17 August 1968 at Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit. Stephen Joseph entered the religious order of the Congregation of the Most Holy Redeemer, Redemptorist Fathers (CSSR). He was professed on 2 August 1927 and was ordained a priest on 29 June 1932.
- ii. John Michael, b. 11 September 1906 and died the same month. He was the twin of iii. below.
- iii. Mary Agnes, b. 11 September 1906. Not married.
- iv. Francis VanAntwerp, b. 27 August 1908, d. July 1909.
- v. Margaret Virginia, b. 27 August 1909; m. Edward Rago.

18. LAWRENCE⁹ GEORGE LIVERNOIS (Stephen⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 10 August 1889 in Detroit, d. 9 January 1951 in Anchorville, Michigan, bur. Sacred Heart Cemetery, Anchorville, Michigan; m. 27 November 1912 at Holy Redeemer Church, Detroit to LOUISE HENGY, b. 8 January 1894 in Detroit, d. 28 February 1973 in Mt. Clemens, Michigan, bur. Sacred Heart Cemetery, Anchorville, Michigan. She was the daughter of Lawrence Hengy and Caroline Grolimund.

Children:

- i. Lawrence George, b. 4 June 1914 in Detroit, d. 22 September 1962; never married.
- ii. Josephine Caroline, b. 2 September 1915. See Connected Family Section -- DENZIN.
- iii. Dorothy Marie, b. September 1916 in Detroit, d. 31 July 1917.
- iv. Ruth Margaret, b. 31 July 1918 in Detroit. See Connected Family Section -- ANDRES.
- v. Dolores Mary, b. 8 March 1921 in Detroit. See Connected Family Section -- ROCHON.
- 29 vi. Robert Gerard, b. 4 July 1924.
- vii. Rosemary Louise, b. 14 February 1927. See Connected Family Section -- SERVICK.
- viii. Iris Mary Ann, b. 13 July 1931. See Connected Family Section --EMERICH.

19. STEPHEN⁹ LIVERNOIS (Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 12 December 1882 in Carleton, Michigan, d. 27 October 1961 in Detroit -- while raking leaves, bur. 31 October 1961 in Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit; m. 8 September 1908 at Holy Redeemer Church, Detroit to MAGDALENA CLARA NASTALE, b. 9 December 1888 in Wormberg, West Prussia, d. 19 August 1978 in Royal Oak, Michigan at William Beaumont Hospital. She was the daughter of Franz Nastale and Laura Rashke, and came to the United

States when she was three years old. The date and place of her birth are confirmed by a notation on her marriage record.

Stephen⁹ worked for most of his life as a conductor for the Detroit United Railways (DUR) and later for the Detroit Street and Railway (DSR). At the time of his death, he was the last living descendant of Joseph⁵ Livernois to still live on the original land grant -- Private Claim 574. He owned lots 80 and 81 of the subdivision of the estate. The extracts of the abstract found at the end of this volume are taken from the abstract of title he received when he discharged the mortgage on his home at 4259 Military Avenue in Detroit.

Children:

- 30 i. Joseph Henry, b. 15 July 1909.
- ii. Mary Romaine, b. 6 November 1911. See Connected Family Section -- LYNCH.
- 31 iii. Gerard Ambrose, b. 15 January 1914.
- 32 iv. Jerome Sylvester, b. 13 August 1916.
- v. Antoinette Clarissa, b. 10 January 1918. See Connected Family Section -- PFEIFFER.
- 33 vi. Dominic Franklin, b. 31 May 1919.
- vii. Francis Patrick, b. 17 March 1921 in Detroit, d. 31 January 1952 of bilateral broncho-pneumonia, bur. 4 February 1952 at Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit. Francis joined the United States Navy on 31 August 1942. He was assigned to overseas duty on 10 March 1943 and attained the rank of Electrician's Mate 1/c. He was honorably discharged 15 January 1946. He never married.
- vii. Dolores Eleanor(a), b. 15 September 1927. See Connected Family Section -- CRUSOE.

20. DAVID⁹ AMBROSE LIVERNOIS (Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 6 October 1886 in Carleton, Michigan, bap. 10 October 1886 at St. Patrick's Church there. His godparents were David King and Anna Livernois, d. 15 January 1973 in Belleville, Michigan; m. 1 August 1911 at St. Patrick's Church to LULU LOUISE FAY, b. 5 July 1890, d. 5 March 1961 in Wayne, Michigan.

Children:

- i. Ambrose, b. 23 September 1915 in Carleton, Michigan.
- ii. Fay Elizabeth, b. 23 September 1917 in Belleville, Michigan.

21. FRANCIS⁹ JOSEPH LIVERNOIS (Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 25 June 1898 in Carleton, Michigan, bap. 3 July 1898 at St. Patrick's Church there; m. 24 June 1922 to MARY BROWN, b. 15 August 1884 in Putnam County, Ohio, d. 24 December 1969, the daughter of Joseph Brown and Elizabeth Sipel.

Children:

- i. Loretta, b. 6 May 1923 in Carleton; m. 5 September 1946 at St. Patrick's Church, Carleton, to Raymond Joseph Novack, b. 15 June 1924, the son of Joseph Novack and Lottie Maytiak.

Children:

- i. Raymond Joseph, b. 29 October 1947.
- ii. Clifford Michael, b. 6 August 1950.
- ii. Donald Leo, b. 6 May 1929 in Carleton; m. 26 September 1953 to Marilyn Mae Scholl, b. 4 October 1932, the daughter of Irving Scholl and Lucelia Gertz.

Children:

- i. Michael John, b. 21 April 1955.
- ii. Timothy Dale, b. 9 May 1957.
- iii. Barbara Jean, b. 20 May 1961.

22. JOHN⁹ CAMMILLUS LIVERNOIS (Hyacinth⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), bap. 14 July 1887 in Carleton, Michigan, d. 29 August 1959; 1m. about 1908 to NAOMI LONG, b. 4 November 1891, d. 7 August 1945 in Highland Park, Michigan; 2m. 10 June 1946 in Toledo, Ohio to SALLY ADAMS, b. 25 February 1916 in Knoxville, Tennessee.

Children: (by Naomi Long)

- i. Martha Mary, b. 10 March 1909 in Carleton, bap. 25 April 1909, her godparents were George Fay and Louise Fay, d. 25 November 1909, bur. 27 November 1909 at St. Patrick's Church.

There were no children by Sally Adams.

23. ALBERT⁹ NAPOLEON LIVERNOIS (Hyacinth⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 12 August 1889 in Carleton, bap. there 25 August 1889 at St. Patrick's Church, the godparents were John LeDuc and Julia Lambrix, d. 3 May 1973 in Dearborn, Michigan; m. 8 February 1921 in Detroit to BERTHA SCHULZ, b. 22 January 1905 in Detroit, d. 25 January 1951 in Ann Arbor, Michigan. She was the daughter of Rudolf Schulz and Gottliebe Dzizk.

Children:

- i. Dorothy Florence, b. 26 November 1921 in Detroit; m. there 7 June 1952 to Paul Andrew Westfall, b. 4 January 1922 in Akron, Ohio, the son of Rezin Davenport Westfall and Ella Marie Dill.

Children:

- i. David Paul, b. 3 January 1954.
- ii. Kevin Mark, b. 2 March 1960.

- ii. Robert Albert, b. 20 July 1923 in Detroit; m. there 28 June 1947 to Dolores Eileen Stratman, b. 27 July 1922 in Detroit, the daughter of William Stratman and Bertha Yatzek.

Children:

- i. Donna Lynn, b. 25 March 1948.

- iii. Donald Lawrence, b. 3 January 1926 in Detroit; m. 15 May 1950 to Iva Lee Perry, b. 28 February 1919 in Birmingham, Alabama, the daughter of Walter Wyatt Perry and Minnie Ruth Horne.

Children:

- i. Ronnie Jo, b. 7 May 1953.

- iv. Erwin Roland, b. 6 October 1927 in Detroit; m. 11 February 1950 in Wayne, Michigan to Ramona Jean Choate, b. 20 January 1925 in Liberty, Michigan, the daughter of Raymond Choate and Florence Bernstein.

Children:

- i. Wayne Thomas, b. 16 November 1950.
- ii. Kirk Douglas, b. 14 August 1953.
- iii. Robin Lee, b. 8 January 1955.
- iv. Rene Ann, b. 22 September 1956.
- v. Rebecca Jean, b. 30 October 1961.

- v. Luella Mary, b. 5 August 1929 in Detroit; m. 1 September 1951 to F r a n c i s Joseph Muck, b. 27 July 1925, the son of Walter Muck and Martha Sliwinski.

Children:

- i. Kenneth Robert, b. 23 December 1948.
- ii. Francis Joseph, b. 12 July 1952.
- iii. Michael Allen, b. 11 December 1955.
- iv. Patricia Ann, b. 27 January 1957.

- vi. Kenneth Earl, b. 2 August 1931 in Detroit; m. 14 May 1955 to Ruth Pressley, b. 6 November 1931 in Huntzville, Alabama, the daughter of William Allie Pressley and Clydie Edith Elmore.

Children:

- i. Barbara Lynn, b. 16 September 1961.
- ii. Karen Ruth, b. 8 November 1969.

- vii. Beverly Ann, b. 26 September 1938 in Detroit; m. there 28 February 1965 to Austin Pressley, b. 30 January 1942 in Shelbyville, Tennessee, the son William Allie Pressley and Clydie Edith Elmore. (Same marriage as listed in viii. below).

Children:

- i. Susan Lynn, b. 16 June 1960.
- ii. Keith Robert, b. 22 August 1963.
- iii. Sandra Lee, b. 4 January 1967.

- viii. Barbara Lee, b. 25 July 1940 in Detroit; m. there 28 February 1965 to Austin Pressley, b. 30 January 1942 in Shelbyville, Tennessee, the son William Allie Pressley and Clydie Edith Elmore. (Same marriage as listed in vii. above).

Children:

- i. Mark Alan, b. 5 December 1965.
- ii. Michael Albert, b. 2 January 1967.
- iii. Steven Robert, b. 19 September 1968.

- ix. Lee Alan, b. 14 May 1942 in Detroit; m. 1 November 1974 in Jacksonville, Florida, to Suzanne Lee Schultz, b. 3 April 1954 in Detroit, the daughter of Casimer Stanley Schultz and Rose Marie Adams.

Children:

- i. Brian Lee, b. 10 May 1976.

- x. Alan Lloyd, b. 3 February 1945 in Detroit; m. 6 April 1963 in Dearborn, Michigan to Shirley Fay Anderson, b. 27 October 1943, the daughter of John N. Anderson and Hazel Helton.

Children:

- i. Cathy Ann, b. 20 December 1963.
- ii. Jeffrey Alan, b. 8 May 1966.

24. LOUIS⁹ COLUMBUS LIVERNOIS (Hyacinth⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), -- also called Louis Charles -- b. 31 August 1899 in Carleton, Michigan, d. 12 January 1967 in Trenton, Michigan; m. 25 June 1918 at St. Patrick's Church to LYDIA HENRIETTA FRISKE, b. 1 November 1895, in Brenham, Texas, d. 26 October 1964 in Trenton, Michigan.

Children:

- i. William Earnest, b. 5 November 1918; m. ___ May 1941 to Frontella Haggerty in Wyandotte, Michigan, b. 7 August 1921, the daughter of Thomas Haggerty and Phoebe Sterling.

Children:

- i. Diana Lee, b. 29 January 1947 in Highland Park, Michigan; m. 11 March 1966 to David Tubbs, b. 19 March 1948, the son of J.C. Tubbs and Janell Dodd.
 - ii. Noel William, b. 29 September 1956; m. 9 July 1977 in Grosse Isle, Michigan, to Karen Tyrer, the daughter of John Tyrer and Virginia Carron.
- ii. Albert Donald, b. 5 November 1918 ; m. 6 September 1941 in Flatrock, Michigan to Virginia Gobb, b. 18 September 1920, the daughter of Wilhelm Heinrich Gustave Gobb and Mamie Irene Williamson.

Children:

- i. Andrea Kaye, b. 2 September 1948 in Wyandotte, Michigan; m. 10 August 1968 in Livonia, Michigan to Dennis Just, b. 23 June 1948.
 - ii. Lynette Irene, b. 29 August 1950 in Wyandotte, Michigan; m. in Livonia 20 February 1970 to Donald Allen Ahrens, b. 20 March 1946, the son of Alfred Ahrens and Myrtle _____.
 - iii. Allan Dale, b. 20 October 1952 in Detroit; m. 15 June 1973 at the Masonic Temple in Detroit to Jeanne Alexandria Newsome, b. 23 January 1955, the daughter of Gene Newsome and Lois _____.
- iii. Elroy Elmer, b. 14 September 1920; m. 20 September 1940 in Detroit to Eva Zrolka, b. 22 March 1918 in Detroit, the daughter of Michael Zrolka and Mary Repa, both from Austria.

Children:

- i. George Gilbert, b. 14 November 1946; m. 7 June 1968 in Livonia to Claudia Hansen, b. 17 April 1949 the daughter of Hans Hansen and Frances Lesteen Sides.
 - ii. Charlotte Ann, b. 4 July 1950; m. 1 May 1971 at Our Lady of Grace Church, Dearborn Heights, Michigan to Daniel J. Dudek.
- iv. Lucille May, b. 13 May 1923; m. 6 December 1947 to Roy Joseph Niesen, b. 23 July 1921 in Flatrock, Michigan, the son of Henry Niesen and Katherine Brow.

Children:

- i. James Roy, b. 16 November 1948 in Trenton, Michigan; m. 26 June 1971 to Barbara Jean McComb, b. 12 December 1949, the daughter of Edward McComb and Charlotte Brinkman.
- ii. Wayne Louis, b. 14 June 1951 in Trenton; m. 25 March 1972 to Virginia Ann Wade, b. 4 October 1953, the daughter of Donald Joseph Wade and Virginia Ruth Zisnaw.
- iii. Curtis Lee, b. 12 April 1955 in Trenton.
- iv. Dale Robert, b. 31 August 1959 in Trenton.

- v. Louis Robert, b. 16 October 1925. Served as a corporal in the European Theater of World War II.
- vi. Gerald Kenneth, b. 22 December 1927; m. 15 May 1947, in Trenton, Michigan to Josephine Marie O'Bryan, b. 9 July 1927 in Romulus, Michigan, the daughter of Charles Edward O'Bryan and Anne E. Cozy.

Children:

- i. Michael Gerald, b. 5 April 1949; m. 11 December 1970 in Trenton to Geraldine Louise Lilly, b. 27 June 1952, the daughter of Robert Aloysius Lilly and Elsie Toth.
 - ii. Daniel Louis, b. 3 December 1952 in Trenton; m. 19 November 1971 in Trenton to Debra Lynn La Pointe, b. 1 January 1953, the daughter of Daryl Francis La Pointe and Sally Harris.
 - iii. Kenneth Louis, b. 31 August 1956 in Trenton; m. 19 August 1977 in Trenton, to Pamela Jean Pollum, b. 7 April 1956, the daughter of Owen Eugene Pollum and Mary Ann Briese.
 - iv. Brian Joseph, b. 13 March 1959.
 - v. Joseph Edward, b. 13 March 1964.
- vii. Janet Rose, b. 11 June 1930; m. 23 September 1950 to Charles Martin Gibbard, b. 2 March 1929 in Wyandotte, the son of Charles Lewis Gibbard and Josephine Gondnoky.

Children:

- i. Denise Sue, b. 28 March 1952 in Trenton; m. 2 January 1971 to Daniel Patrick Murphy, b. 22 March 1949, the son of Daniel Andrew Krol and Charlotte Michaud. He was adopted by his stepfather after the death of his natural father and the subsequent remarriage of his natural mother -- Charlotte Michaud.
 - ii. Charles Martin, b. 25 May 1955 in Trenton; m. 3 April 1976 to Mary Louise Whorton, b. 7 September 1956, the daughter of Harold William Whorton and Martha Lucille Vincent.
- viii. Russel William, b. 16 October 1932; 1m. 21 March 1956 in Bowling Green, Ohio, to Gwendolyn Kay Howe, b. 21 November 1935 in Canada, the daughter of Reginald Howe and Kay Thurston; 2m. 31 January 1970 in Flatrock, Michigan to Linda Pinkston, b. 21 December 1938 in Noweaqua, Illinois, the daughter of Clarence Pinkston, and Opal Cole.

Children: (by Gwendolyn Kay Howe)

- i. Deborah Kay, b. 2 February 1956 in Lincoln Park, Michigan.
- ii. Susan Lydia, b. 22 March 1957 in Trenton.
- iii. Russel William, b. 27 March 1958 in Lincoln Park, Michigan.
- iv. Kimberly Ann, b. 31 July 1959 in Wyandotte.
- v. Robert Louis, b. 7 May 1961 in Trenton.

vi. David James, b. 30 April 1964 in Trenton.

Children: (by Linda Pinkston)

- i. Jeffrey Edward, b. 21 July 1970 in Trenton.
- ii. Rodney Charles, b. 27 July 1972 in Trenton.

ix. Marcella Leona, b. 12 May 1935 in Wyandotte; m. 7 January 1967 to Leroy Jacob Eberly, b. 3 February 1944, the son of Peter Eberly and Hilda Weaver.

Children:

- i. Leroy Jacob, b. 15 November 1967 in Trenton.
- ii. Jarrod Louis, b. 5 November 1968 in Trenton.

25. BERNARD⁹ JEROME LIVERNOIS (Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 7 October 1883 in Carleton, Michigan, bap. there 21 October 1883, his godparents were Bernard _____ and Julia Lambrix, d. 16 February 1952 in Vero Beach, Florida; 1m. 23 October 1908 at St. Patrick's Church, Carleton to FRANCES MARIE SANGER, b. 2 August 1886 in Detroit, d. 6 November 1927 in Detroit, bur. Mount Olivet Cemetery, Detroit; 2m. _____ to MARY ELLEN MALLON, b. about 1891, d. 2 February 1953, bur. 5 February 1953 at Mount Olivet Cemetery, Detroit.

Children: (by Frances Sanger)

- i. Sylvester Ferdinand, b. 16 August 1908; m. _____ to Mary Robertson
- ii. Henrietta, b. 27 December 1911 in Detroit; m. 12 February 1938 to William Anthony McGowan.
- 34 iii. Donald Bernard, b. 24 May 1916.
- 35 iv. Anthony Daniel, b. 7 May 1920.
- v. Leonard, b. 18 September 1923, d. 21 May 1928 of encephalitis, bur. 24 May 1928 at Mount Olivet Cemetery, Detroit.

26. JACOB⁹ STEPHEN LIVERNOIS (Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 15 October 1886 in Carleton, Michigan, d. 12 June 1954 in Livonia, Michigan; 1m. _____ to ANTOINETTE STREB, b. _____, d. before 16 August 1924; 2m. 16 August 1924 to VINNIE ESTELLE McINTOSH, b. 8 August 1895 in Detroit, the daughter of Abraham McIntosh and Mary Ward. There were no children by the first marriage.

Children: (by Vinnie McIntosh)

- i. Norman Stephen, b. 5 April 1926 in Ecorse, Michigan. Not married.
- ii. Jean Ann, b. 18 May 1928 in Ecorse, Michigan; m. 5 May 1951 to Peter Aubrey, b. ____ October 1926.

27. EDWARD⁹ ISSAC LIVERNOIS (Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), -- also called Edward Joseph -- b. 7 December 1887 in Carleton, Michigan,

bap. there 25 December 1887 in St. Patrick's Church, his godparents were Issac Livernois and Mary Lambrix, d. 9 September 1940, bur. 13 September 1940 at Mount Olivet Cemetery, Detroit; m. 8 June 1906 at St. Anthony Church, Detroit to JOSEPHINE ROSE YOUNG, b. 28 November 1895 in Chicago, Illinois.

Children:

- i. Ralph Edward, b. 15 May 1911 in Detroit; m. there 4 July 1934 to Winifred Jones, b. 28 November ____.
- ii. Raymond George, b. 18 August 1912 in Detroit, d. 12 June 1959, bur. 15 June 1959 at Mount Olivet Cemetery, Detroit; m. there ____ November 1936 to Dorothy Lashuay, b. 24 August 1908.
- iii. Betty Marie, b. 30 August 1920. See Connected Family Section -- RHOADS.
- 36 iv. Edward Jerome, b. 30 December 1922.
- 37 v. Willis Anthony, b. 25 March 1925.

28. LAWRENCE⁹ FRANCIS LIVERNOIS (Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 18 November 1895 in Carleton, Michigan, bap. there 1 December 1895 at St. Patrick's Church, his godparents were Francis Livernois and Lucie Lambrix, d. 6 September 1971 in Detroit; m. 29 January 1925 to TERESA IRENE CARR, b. 22 February 1898 in Owosso, Michigan.

Children:

- 38 i. Richard Lawrence, b. 7 January 1926.
- ii. Mary Therese, b. 12 January 1928. See Connected Family Section -- ANDERSON.
- iii. Joan Elizabeth, b. 25 February 1930. See Connected Family Section -- FITZPATRICK.
- 39 iv. Thomas Joseph, b. 18 November, 1934.
- v. Virginia Irene, b. 1 September 1936. See Connected Family Section -- STARLER.

29. ROBERT¹⁰ GEORGE LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Stephen⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 4 July 1924 in Anchorville, Michigan; m. 26 February 1949 in Marine City, Michigan to THERESA MARKEL, b. 13 December 1927 in Marine City, Michigan, the daughter of Andrew Markel and Genevieve DeLude.

Children:

- i. Betty, b. 2 January 1950.
- ii. Robert, b. 17 October 1951.
- iii. Lois Marie, b. 4 August 1954.
- iv. Louise, b. 28 February 1957.
- v. Teresea, b. 28 January 1961.
- vi. Lisa, b. 17 July 1971.

30. JOSEPH¹⁰ HENRY LIVERNOIS (Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 15 July 1909 in Detroit, d. 2 April 1977 in Hamilton, Ohio; m. 16 August 1933 to MARY ELLEN DOYLE, b. 30 August 1906 in Toronto, Ontario, Canada, the daughter of Joseph Michael Doyle and Helen Newman.

Children:

- i. Mary Ann, b. 31 March 1937. See Connected Family Section -- HUDEK.

31. GERARD¹⁰ AMBROSE LIVERNOIS (Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 15 January 1914 in Detroit; m. 8 April 1942 to HANNA MARGARET MALONE, b. 7 March 1918 in Detroit, the daughter of Daniel Malone and Norah Dillon.

Children:

- i. Sharon Ann, b. 4 June 1946. See Connected Family Section -- ROGGELIN.
40 ii. Dennis Gerard, b. 7 November 1951.
41 iii. Paul Joseph, b. 12 September 1953.

32. JEROME¹⁰ SYLVESTER LIVERNOIS (Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 13 August 1916 in Detroit; m. 12 September 1937 in Detroit to CHARLOTTE BATOR, b. 18 January 1913 in Detroit, the daughter of Albert Bator and Mary Ann Klimkiewicz.

Children:

- i. Jerome Carl, b. 7 September 1940 in Detroit, d. 2 March 1941, bur. 4 March 1941 at Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit.
ii. Eileen Mary, b. 15 March 1941. See Connected Family Section -- KALLER.
42 iii. Melbourne James, b. 19 February 1945.
iv. Mark Jerome, b. 4 June 1951 in Livonia; m. 27 October 1973 to Roselyn Marea VanRaalte, b. 16 August 1951, the daughter of John Kenneth VanRaalte and Luella Marie Nelson.

33. DOMINIC¹⁰ FRANKLIN LIVERNOIS (Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 31 May 1919 in Detroit; m. 15 June 1946 to JOSEPHINE MAKARA, b. 31 December 1917, the daughter of Carl Makara and Victoria Zak.

Children:

- i. Judy Marie, b. 16 October 1948. See Connected Family Section -- Miller.

34. DONALD¹⁰ BERNARD LIVERNOIS (Bernard⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 24 May 1916 in Detroit; m. 31 May 1941 to BEATRICE

CLARA BONDIE, b. 18 December 1918 in Inkster, Michigan, the daughter of George Edward Bondie and Clara Marchewitz.

Children:

- i. Douglas Jerome, b. 15 February 1942 in Detroit; m. 23 May 1969 in Detroit to Sherryl June Barchard, b. 7 August 1941, the daughter of Charles Gordon Barchard and June Mazine Fenton.
- ii. Diane Marie, b. 11 November 1944 in Detroit; m. 29 December 1965 to Glenn Leonard Mohny, b. 24 February 1944, the son of Glenn Leonard Mohny and Gladys Paterson.
- iii. Donna Ann, b. 18 October 1950; m. 6 July 1973 to Giacomo Buffa, b. 6 January 1949, the son of Benedetto Buffa and Dominica Tocceo.
- iv. Dale Edward, b. 13 December 1953.

35. ANTHONY¹⁰ DANIEL LIVERNOIS (Bernard⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 7 May 1920 in Detroit; m. there 12 September 1942 to ELIZABETH LOUISE TEAHAN, b. 20 June 1923 in Detroit, the daughter of Peter Teahan and Louise Grace Fedraw.

Children:

- i. Mary Elizabeth, b. 21 November 1954; m. 29 August 1975 to Rolfe Davis Bergsman, b. 16 October 1951, the son of Seymour Bergsman and Eva Milstein.
- ii. Maureen Louise, b. 24 November 1956 in Detroit.
- iii. Margaret Mary, b. 22 January 1959 in Detroit.
- iv. Jerome William, b. 9 December 1963.
- v. Dennis Joseph, a foster child, was born 16 January 1948.

36. EDWARD¹⁰ JEROME LIVERNOIS (Edward⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 30 December 1922 in Detroit; m. there 1 February 1964 to MARIE LUCILLE RITA DUNBERRY, b. _____ in Verdun, Quebec, Canada, the daughter of Jacques Dunberry and Rita Dijon.

Children:

- i. Lise Eileen, b. 23 September 1967.
- ii. Michelle Renée, b. 28 January 1970.
- iii. Jay Robert, an adopted son, was born 26 October 1958.

37. WILLIS¹⁰ ANTHONY LIVERNOIS (Edward⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 25 March 1925 in Detroit; 1m. February 1946 in St. Joseph, Michigan to IRENE PIOLOWSKI, b. 25 June 1925; 2m. September 1956 to ESTER BERETZKY, b. 12 June 1925, d. 11 June 19__, bur. Mount Olivet Cemetery, Detroit; 3m. 6 October 1977 to MARY ANNE GEORGE, b. 21 February 1933 in Detroit, the daughter of William Roger George and Mary Goleb, both of Beirut, Lebanon.

Children: (by Irene Piolowski)

- i. Michael Allen, b. 29 April 1947.
- ii. Kathleen Ann, b. 12 April 1948; m. to Michael Kotas.
- iii. Patricia Ann, b. 21 January 1954.

Children: (by Ester Beretzky)

- i. Andrea Josephine, b. 2 October 1957; m. to Arthur Rodriguez.
- ii. Randolph Edward, b. 10 February 1959.

38. RICHARD¹⁰ LAWRENCE LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 7 January 1926 in Ecorse, Michigan; m. 19 June 1956 in Detroit to RUTH BAKER, b. 20 September 1927, the daughter of Donald Baker and Frances Thomas.

Children:

- i. Susan Ruth, b. 24 November 1959.
- ii. Lawrence Richard, b. 5 November 1961.
- iii. Thomas Lee, b. 20 September 1965.

39. THOMAS¹⁰ JOSEPH LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 18 November 1934; m. 18 October 1969 in Goshen, Indiana to RENE SCHNOEBELEN, b. 10 September 1945, the daughter of Donald Schnoebelen and Jessie _____.

Children:

- i. Mary Breges, b. 22 April 1978.

40. DENNIS¹¹ GERARD LIVERNOIS (Gerard¹⁰, Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 7 November 1951 in Monroe, Michigan; m. 28 September 1970 in Monroe to KATHLEEN WESTOVER, b. 16 July 1949 in Monroe, Michigan, the daughter of Arden Theodore Westover and Anna Madeline Speltz.

Children:

- i. Michelle Margaret, b. 3 December 1972 in Toledo, Ohio.

41. PAUL¹¹ JOSEPH LIVERNOIS (Gerard¹⁰, Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 12 September 1953 in Monroe, Michigan; m. 28 May 1976 to MARY MARGARET COMMARFORD, b. 1 February 1952 in Detroit, the daughter of Hugh Commarford and Olive Schnerder.

42. MELBOURNE¹¹ JAMES LIVERNOIS (Jerome¹⁰, Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 19 February 1945 in Grand Rapids, Michigan; m. 28 May 1971 to LINDA MARIE HEUMAN, b. 28 May 1947, the daughter of Conrad Heuman and Elizabeth Anne Flocke.

Children:

- i. Christine Elizabeth, b. 23 November 1976 in Ft. Lauderdale, Florida.

CONNECTED FAMILY SECTION

ANDERSON

MARY THERESE LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 12 January 1928; m. 21 October 1950 to CLIFFORD EARL (BRUCE) ANDERSON, b. 29 July 1924, the son of Charles Ewell (foster father) and Martha Weinkauf.

Children:

- i. Kathleen Therese, b. 4 January 1952.
- ii. Mark Clifford, b. 19 June 1953.
- iii. Michael Charles, b. 15 October 1954.
- iv. Ronald Lawrence, b. 20 November 1956.
- v. Daniel Paul, b. 11 June 1958.
- vi. Kristine Anne, b. 13 February 1961.

ANDRES

RUTH MARGARET LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Stephen⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 31 July 1918 in Detroit; m. 31 July 1937 in Detroit to CHARLES ANDRES, b. 16 October 1910 in Stanwood, Michigan, d. 9 June 1959, in Lincoln Park, Michigan, bur. Hacbee Cemetery, Morley, Michigan.

Children:

- i. Charles, b. 22 January 1940 in Detroit; m. 25 May 1963 to Sandra Martin.
- ii. James, b. 7 November 1943 in Detroit; m. 22 September 1967 to Rose Brown.
- iii. Sharlene, b. 26 March 1945 in Detroit; m. 22 June 1963 to Al Kupser.
- iv. Juanita, b. 3 April 1951 in Detroit; m. 25 May 1974 to Fred Tortohesi.
- v. Ervin, b. 10 February 1955 in Detroit; m. Catherine Williamson.

CRUSOE

DOLORES ELEANORA LIVERNOIS (Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 15 September 1927 in Detroit; m. 26 June 1947 in Detroit at Holy Redeemer Church to JAMES WELLINGTON CRUSOE, b. 22 September 1923 in Highland Park, Michigan, the son of Lewis Darraugh Crusoe and Greta Maude Coedy.

Children:

- i. Lewis Darragh, b. 17 June 1948 in Cheboygan, Michigan; ordained a deacon 4 November 1973 at St. Charles Borromeo Church, Cheboygan, a decree of dispensation from orders was granted 21 April 1977 and executed 3 June 1977 by Most Rev. Edmund C. Szoka, D. D., Bishop of Gaylord.
- ii. Greta Ann, b. 20 February 1951 in Cheboygan, Michigan; m. 4 February 1972 at St. Regis Church, Birmingham, Michigan to Thomas Owen Murdock, b. 14

- May 1951 in Detroit, the son of Dean Marshal Murdock and Harriet Nadine Graham.
- iii. Charles Stephen, b. 12 July 1955 in Detroit; m. 27 July 1974 to Cindy Marie Bishop, b. 24 October 1955 in Cheboygan, Michigan, the daughter of Clyde Edward Bishop and Annette Amelia Campeau.
- iv. Peter Michael, b. 11 February 1958 in Detroit.
- v. Stephen James, b. 27 January 1964 in Detroit.

DENZIN

JOSEPHINE CAROLINE LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Stephen⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), -- commonly called Dody -- b. 2 September 1915 in Detroit; m. 14 April 1936 in Detroit to RUDOLPH DENZIN, b. 1 May 1899 in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, d. 25 June 1969 in Detroit. He was the son of August Denzin and Ida Lempke.

Children:

- i. Ruth Ann, b. 25 March 1937 in Detroit; m. 17 October 1959 at Holy Redeemer Church, Detroit to Peter Augustine MacDonald, b. 10 August 1925 in Ohio-Antigonish County, Nova Scotia, Canada, the son of Allan MacDonald and Mary MacLean.

Children:

- i. Lawrence Livernois Joseph, b. 4 April 1961 in Detroit.
- ii. Rita Louise, b. 1 April 1963 in Detroit.
- iii. Nancy Cecile, b. 12 July 1967 in Detroit.
- ii. Rudolph, b. 26 June 1940 in Detroit.

EMERICH

IRIS MARY ANN LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Stephen⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 13 July 1931 in Anchorville, Michigan; m. 2 September 1950 in Anchorville to EDWARD EMERICH, b. 20 February 1930 in St. Clair, Michigan at Immaculate Conception Church, the son of Christian Emerich and Anna Wessel.

Children:

- i. Gary E., b. 8 December 1951 in St. Clair, Michigan.
- ii. Jacquelin A., b. 15 December 1952 in St. Clair; m. 15 June 1974 to D. Basnaw.
- iii. Steven L., b. 3 April 1955 in St. Clair to Debra Lynn Leverenz, b. 23 August 1957, the daughter of Melvin Leverenz and Marilyn Depuie.
- iv. Thomas J., b. 1 June 1956 in St. Clair.
- v. Ann M., b. 20 September 1959 in St. Clair.

FITZPATRICK

JOAN ELIZABETH LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 25 February 1930 in Detroit; m. 5 May 1962 to JOHN PATRICK FITZPATRICK, b. 5 May 1927, the son of Denis Fitzpatrick and Ann Catherine Walpole. Denis Fitzpatrick was born in Clahanoe, County Kerry, Ireland.

Children:

- i. Bridget Anne, b. 24 September 1963 in Detroit.
- ii. John Patrick, b. 15 December 1964 in Detroit.
- iii. Maureen Terese, b. 9 December 1966 in Detroit.
- iv. Michael Dennis, b. 14 November 1969 in Detroit.

HUDEK

MARY ANN LIVERNOIS (Joseph¹⁰, Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 31 March 1937 in Detroit; m. 11 October 1958 in Hamilton, Ohio to JOHN MICHAEL HUDEK, b. 27 September 1930 in Hamilton, Ohio, the son of John Casper Hudek and Violet Bartel.

Children: (all born in Hamilton, Ohio)

- i. Judith Anne, b. 3 August 1959.
- ii. John Joseph, b. 15 August 1960.
- iii. JoAnne Louise, b. 25 October 1962.
- iv. Jeanette Marie, b. 30 June 1964.
- v. James Michael, b. 17 October 1966.
- vi. Julia Christine, b. 15 April 1971.

JARVIS

ANNE LIVERNOIS (John⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 27 April 1878 in Ecorse, Michigan, d. 25 June 1958 at Mt. Carmel Hospital in Detroit, bur. Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit; m. 11 April 1899 at All Saints Church, Detroit to WILLIAM JARVIS, b. 1872 in Rockwood, Michigan, d. 17 June 1947, bur. Holy Cross Cemetery, Livonia, Michigan.

Children:

- i. Ralph John, b. 3 April 1903 in Detroit.
- ii. Germaine Cecilia, b. 6 August 1905 in Detroit.
- iii. Aloysius Joseph, b. 20 March 1907 in Detroit, d. 3 July 1973 in Corona, California.
- iv. Victor Edwin, b. 22 March 1909 in Detroit; m. 13 July 1940 to Mona Lucy Parnham, b. 6 February 1916, the daughter of George Edward Parnham, born in England, and Magdalene Schroeder.

Children:

- i. Susan Elaine, b. 17 September 1951 in Royal Oak, Michigan.

- ii. Cathryn, b. 16 November 1953 in Royal Oak; m. 3 September 1977 to Beratin Kizilarmut, b. 19 August 1946.
- v. Agnes, b. 25 October 1911 in Detroit, d. 25 October 1926.
- vi. Vincent Lawrence, b. 7 August 1915; m. 30 October 1937 in Royal Oak, Michigan to Marian Martin.

KALLER

EILEEN MARY LIVERNOIS (Jerome¹⁰, Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 15 March 1941 in Detroit; m. 22 December 1972 in Livonia to DOUGLAS MICHAEL KALLER, b. 1 June 1940 in Detroit, the son of Joseph John Kaller and Edna Ruth Ponke.

Children:

- i. Michael Douglas, b. 25 April 1975 in Detroit.
- ii. Matthew John, b. 23 May 1978 in Detroit.

LYNCH

MARY ROMAINE LIVERNOIS (Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 6 November 1911 in Detroit; m. 20 July 1937 in Detroit at Holy Redeemer Church to GERALD JOHN LYNCH, b. 22 February 1906 in Detroit, the son of Patrick John Lynch and Julia O'Meara.

Children:

- i. Eileen, b. 6 June 1939. Died at birth.
- ii. Terence David, b. 7 March 1941 in Detroit; m. 4 March 1971 in New York City to Constance Gene York.
- iii. Rose Mary Catherine, b. 15 October 1942 in Detroit; m. 8 August 1964 to Norman Sager Mitchell, the son of Lee Mitchell and Mary Louise Sager.
- iv. Laura Lee, b. 16 July 1947 in Detroit; m. 30 June 1972 to Martin James Foley, b. 7 November 1948, the son of James Foley and Patricia O'Brian.
- v. Gerald John, b. 28 December 1949 in Detroit.
- vi. Julia Anne, b. 11 August 1954 in Washington, D.C.

McNALLY

EMMA LIVERNOIS (John⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. _____ 1889, d. 16 September 1913, bur. Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit; m. _____ to HENRY McNALLY, b. 1883, d. 29 April 1917, bur. Holy Cross Cemetery, Detroit.

Children:

- i. Henry LeRoy, b. 18 July 1906 in Detroit, d. 4 February 1974 in Detroit, bur. there in Holy Cross Cemetery.

- ii. Edward William, b. 8 May 1908 in Detroit, d. there 27 April 1976.
- iii. Ester, b. 5 June 1910 in Detroit. She entered the convent in the Order of the Immaculate Heart of Mary. At the time of this writing, she was working with the Lakota Sioux of the Pine Ridge Reservation in Kyle, South Dakota.
- iv. Francis, b. 5 June 1913 and died in infancy.

MILLER

JUDITH MARIE LIVERNOIS (Dominic¹⁰, Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 16 October 1948 in Detroit; m. 26 April 1968 in Detroit to GREGORY PHILLIP MILLER, b. 21 February 1948 in Detroit, the son of Stephen Christopher Miller and Helen Agnes Kaczmarek.

Children:

- i. Joann Marie, b. 12 May 1969 in Dearborn, Michigan.
- ii. Julie Ann, b. 22 November 1978 in Dearborn.

PFEIFFER

CLARISSA ANTOINETTE LIVERNOIS (Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 10 January 1918 in Detroit; m. 26 December 1946 in Detroit to ROBERT FREDERICK PFIEFFER, b. 3 August 1913 in Detroit, the son of Henry Pfeiffer and Hannah Glockler.

Children:

- i. Phyllis Rosaire, b. 7 October 1947 in Detroit; m. 15 April 1967 in Dearborn Heights, Michigan to Dennis Charles Anderson, b. 13 April 1942 in Detroit; div. 18 August 1977.

Children:

- i. Dana Gail, b. 2 October 1967.
- ii. Robert Frederick, b. 28 July 1950 in Detroit; m. 22 May 1971 in Dearborn, Michigan to Linda Lee Hoglin, b. 10 January 1950 in Detroit, the daughter of Ernest Oscar Hoglin and Marilyn Winslow.

Children:

- i. Patrick Troy, b. 11 January 1972 in Dearborn, Michigan.
- ii. Christa Marie, b. 12 April 1974 in Dearborn, Michigan.

RHOADS

BETTY MARIE LIVERNOIS (Edward⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 30 August 1920 in Detroit; m. there 29 June 1946 to GRANT CHARLES RHOADS, b. 17 October 1918, d. 14 May 1965 in Cheboygan, Michigan.

Children:

- i. Susan Marie, b. 29 July 1947 in Detroit; m. 10 January 1969 to Hershel Fugate, b. 20 November 1945.
- ii. Gerard Grant, b. 7 October 1948 in Mt. Clemens, Michigan; m. 10 March 1968 to Susan Anette Reynolds, b. 16 January 1948.
- iii. John Edward, b. 21 February 1950.
- iv. Mary Jeanne, b. 29 July 1954; m. 14 May 1976 to John LeRoy Houghten, b. 12 July 1955.

ROCHON

DOLORES MARY LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Stephen⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 8 March 1921 in Detroit; m. 9 December 1944 in Detroit at Holy Redeemer Church to ARTHUR ROCHON, b. 1 October 1920 in Marine City, Michigan, the son of Alfred Rochon and Agnes Bates.

Children:

- i. Louis, b. 20 November 1945 in Mt. Clemens, Michigan; m. 25 July 1969 to Angela Andino.
- ii. Suzanne Louise, b. 25 April 1947 in Mt. Clemens; m. 20 April 1968 to Charles Konik.
- iii. Gerard Arthur, b. 13 January 1953 in Mt. Clemens; m. 3 August 1973 to Marie Hanifan.
- iv. Joseph Alfred, b. 2 May 1955 in Mt. Clemens.
- v. Joan Agnes, b. 4 June 1956 in Mt. Clemens; m. 15 October 1976 to Carl Foltz.

ROGGELIN

SHARON ANN LIVERNOIS (Gerard¹⁰, Stephen⁹, Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 4 June 1946 in Monroe, Michigan; m. there 19 August 1967 to JOHN ROGGELIN, b. 22 November 1944 in Kalamazoo, Michigan, the son of Gilbert Roggelin and Ann Mastromarco.

Children:

- i. Margaret Anne, b. 19 July 1973 in Monroe.
- ii. John Phillip, b. 6 June 1975 in Monroe.

SERVICK

ROSEMARY LOUISE LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Stephen⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 14 February 1927 in Anchorville, Michigan; m. 25 May 1946 to ERVIN SERVICK, b. 24 July 1922 in Detroit.

Children:

- i. Loretta, b. 3 March 1947 in Detroit.
- ii. Roger, b. 24 July 1948 in Mt. Clemens, Michigan.
- iii. Mary, b. 17 October 1950 in Mt. Clemens.
- iv. Katherine, b. 17 November 1953 in Mt. Clemens.
- v. Raymond, b. 11 October 1957 in Mt. Clemens.
- vi. John, b. 15 October 1958 in Mt. Clemens.
- vii. Mark, b. 19 April 1960 in Mt. Clemens.
- viii. Carol, b. 15 June 1962 in Mt. Clemens.

STARLER

VIRGINIA IRENE LIVERNOIS (Lawrence⁹, Daniel⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 1 September 1936 in Detroit; m. 29 May 1959 to DONALD BENJAMIN STARLER, b. 29 August 1934 in Detroit, the son of Harry Starler and Evelyn Terris.

Children:

- i. Linda Ann, b. 6 April 1960.
- ii. Karen Evelyn, b. 15 June 1964.
- iii. Diane Charlene, b. 11 May 1966.
- iv. Robert Lawrence, b. 8 November 1968.

ZINK

MARY ANNE SALOME LIVERNOIS (Francis⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 8 August 1877 in Trenton, Michigan, bap. 23 August 1877 at St. Joseph's Church in Trenton; m. 5 June 19__ to LOUIS ZINK, b. 14 August 1873 in Carleton, Michigan, the son of John Zink and Kathryn Lucke.

Children:

- i. Oliver, b. 13 May 1907 in Carleton, Michigan; m. 29 August 1928 at St. Joseph's Church in Dexter, Michigan, to Margaret O'Brian, b. 6 November 1905 in Dexter, Michigan, the daughter of Dennis O'Brian and Mary Rathburn.

Children:

- i. Norbert Leo, b. 29 April 1930 in Romulus, Michigan; m. 7 April 1951 in Dexter, Michigan to Katherine Long, b. 26 November 1929.
- ii. Mary Ann, b. 14 October 1931 in Detroit; m. 30 April 1954 in Detroit to Martin Henry Grashik, b. 26 March 1930 in Detroit, the son of Martin Grashik and Ella Milkey.

- iii. Patricia Kathryn, b. 16 March 1935 in Detroit; m. _____ to Leon Jones, b. 2 November 1934 in McMinnville, Tennessee, the son of Comer Jones and Mamie _____.
- ii. Edward, b. 3 May 1910; m. 17 August 1945 in New Orleans, Louisiana to Marie Garnet Knight, b. 9 March 1918 in Detroit, the daughter of Augustus Knight and Margaret Groh.

Children:

- i. Harold Louis, b. 6 September 1946; m. _____ to Jo-Ann Turner, b. _____, d. 9 November 1969, bur. Michigan Memorial Park in Flatrock, Michigan.
- ii. David Merle, b. 10 September 1948; m. 4 September 1970 to Cheryl Ann Butkevich, b. 4 September 1948 in Hamtramck, Michigan.
- iii. Marie Deborah, b. 22 September 1953 in Detroit. Not married.
- iii. Arthur, b. 15 November 1912 in Monroe County, Michigan; m. 4 September 1937 to Crystal Mary Fix, b. 2 December 1911 in Frenchtown, Michigan, d. 19 August 1956, bur. St. Joseph's Cemetery in Monroe, Michigan, the daughter of Edwin Fix and Theresa Wickerniser.

Children:

- i. Arthur Edwin, b. 28 July 1938.
- ii. Karen Mary, b. 24 September 1941, d. 19 December 1973; m. _____ to John Holcomb.
- iii. Theresa Mary, b. 11 October 1944; m. 5 September 1964 to John Smith, b. 24 July 1943.
- iv. Francis, b. 24 December 1917, d. 3 May 1965; m. 2 August 1941 in Ann Arbor, Michigan to Isabelle Fox, b. 2 March 1918, the daughter of Earl Fox and Theda Herrick.

Children:

- i. William Francis, b. 25 May 1942. Ordained a priest in 1968.

ZWIERNIKOWSKI

MARY JULIA LIVERNOIS (Hyacinth⁸, Etienne⁷, Etienne⁶, Joseph⁵, Etienne⁴, Etienne³, Etienne², Paul¹), b. 21 February 1895 in Detroit, d. _____; 1m. 20 July 1916 to EDWARD ZWIERNIKOWSKI, b. _____, d. 7 November 1921 in Detroit; 2m. 25 April 1923 to JAMES PAGEL, b. 12 March 1894 in Detroit, d. 13 September 1957 in Detroit, bur. West Branch, Michigan.

Children: (by Edward Zwiernikowski)

- i. Ervin, b. 9 June 1917, d. 13 December 1920 of Black Scarlet Fever.
- ii. Harold, b. 2 August 1918, d. 7 December 1920 of Black Scarlet Fever.
- iii. Melvin Edward, b. 3 April 1921, drowned in Lake Erie 19 June 1960; m. _____ to Elsie Virginia Lindstrom, b. 7 June 1921 in Detroit.

Children:

- i. Elaine Mare, b. 26 December 1947; m. 8 September 1967 to Donald Robert Hunter, b. 12 May 1945, the son of Joseph Hunter and Helen McCullom.
- ii. Harold James, b. 1 April 1950; m. 20 July 1974 to Nancy Cerullo, b. 24 May 1950 in Detroit, the daughter of Orlando Cerullo and Marie Romano.

Children: (by James Pagel)

- i. Evelyn Mary, b. 1 February 1924; m. 24 April 1946 to Gilbert Grimm, b. 12 April 1920, the son of Percy Grimm and Marie _____.
- ii. Bernice Helen, b. 9 October 1925; m. 20 December 1943 to Clayton Ewing, b. 12 April 1920.
- iii. Mary Lou, b. 7 May 1935; m. 8 October 1956 to Gerard Rodgers, b. 18 April 1928, the son of Frank Rodgers and Marie _____.